

Agile Pedagogies for Remote Field Experiences while Navigating COVID-19

University of Mount Union



Introductions

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Community Partners

Stark County Educational Service Center

The pandemic introduced new "opportunities" for our 22 affiliated districts

- → Virtual and hybrid learning situations
- → Limitations of virtual curricula required need for supplemental content, instruction and activities
- → Resources and supports for teachers, students and families

The pandemic also shifted professional development delivered face-to-face to virtual formats

→ Candidates invited to attend Lead Teacher Network meetings



Community Partners

Local Area School Districts

Being proactive rather than reactive- communication and outreach

→ Flexibility in preclinical and clinical placements

Resources for virtual learning

→ Facilitated a group of educators (central office staff, ESC, and higher-ed) to brainstorm how to best serve students and assist local educators in a blended, hybrid, in-person, or combination delivery of education

Virtual Panel with District Leaders

→ Hiring discussions with candidates on how to best prepare for interviews



Community Partners

COVID Connection with Local Health Department

Proactive Processes

- Quarantining Procedures and University Contact Tracers
- Educating involved stakeholders

Open Lines of Communication

- Maintaining confidentiality
- Supporting candidates

Consistent Procedures

- Health Department → Coordinator of Clinical Partnerships
- District Communication Updates
 - Coordinator to District
 - Candidate to Mentor
- Release Procedures
 - Coordinator to all Parties after receiving release letter





UMU Field and Clinical Format

Traditional

First Year

- Observation
- Assisting

Second Year

- Tutoring
- Assisting
- School Visits

Third Year

- Case Studies
- Teaching Units
- Co-Teaching

Fourth Year

- Case Studies
- Co-Teaching
- 100+ hours in Preclinical
- 16 weeks in Clinical

COVID-19

First Year

Video Observations

Second Year

- Video Observations
- Remote Learning School Visits
- Virtual Literacy Support

Third Year

- Case Studies
- Teaching Units
- Virtual Mentors Program

Fourth Year

- Case Studies
- Co-Teaching
- 100+ hours in Preclinical
- 16 weeks in Clinical



Fall Field 2020

Preclinical & Clinical

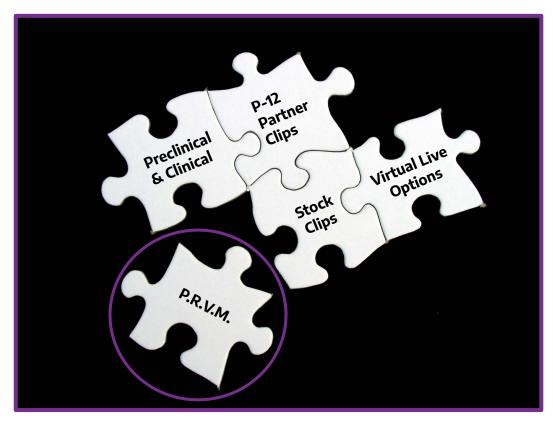
- F2F Placements
- 54 Candidates
- 14 Districts

P-12 Partner Clips

- Elementary, Middle, and High School Partners
- Current educational landscape
- Reflection/Class Assignments

Stock Clips

- Supplemented w/Partner Clips (50/50)
- EdPuzzle Teaching Points



Virtual Live Options

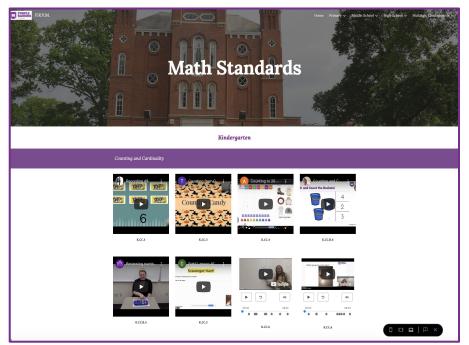
- 1-1 Tutoring
- Friday PD from Partner Literacy Coach
- Monthly County PD
- PreK Sessions
- Middle School/AYA Social Studies (remote teaching observation)

P.R.V.M.

- Purple Raider Virtual Mentors
- Pandemic relief approach
- Consistency
- Mini-Lessons
- Choiceboards



Purple Raider Virtual Mentors (P.R.V.M.)







Agile

adjective

1: marked by ready ability to move with quick easy grace

||an agile dancer

2: having a quick resourceful and adaptable character

||an agile mind



Agile Pedagogy

We borrow our concept of agile pedagogy from work in the private business sector, specifically in project management and software development, and the **Manifesto for Agile Software Development** (2001).

"We are uncovering better ways of developing software by doing it and helping others do it. Through this work we have come to value:

Individuals and interactions over processes and tools
Working software over comprehensive documentation
Customer collaboration over contract negotiation
Responding to change over following a plan

That is, while there is value in the items on the right, we value the items on the left more."



Agile Pedagogy

Individuals/interactions	over	Processes/tools
Working	over	Comprehensive
Collaboration	over	Negotiation
Responding	over	Following

Agile pedagogy is an iterative learning experience design approach that values human communication and feedback, adapting to change, and constructing working results.



Candidate Learning Target



I can meet expectations for field experience as demonstrated by agility in the design, development and implementation of my instruction.



EDU 218: Educational Technology

This course provides an introduction to the application of emerging educational technologies in teaching and learning using strategies in design, selection, development, integration, assessment, and evaluation.

REVISED CAEP Components 1.3 & 2.3

R1.3 Instructional Practice: ...Further, providers ensure that candidates **model and apply approved technology standards (e.g., ISTE, state standards)** as they design, implement, and assess learning experiences to engage students and improve learning...

R2.3 Clinical Experiences: The provider works with partners to design and implement clinical experiences of sufficient depth, breadth, diversity, coherence, duration, and modality (including online instruction) to ensure that candidates demonstrate their developing effectiveness and positive impact on all students' learning and development as presented in Standard 1.



Strategies, Tools and Certification

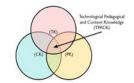
Candidates are introduced to **theoretical frameworks** for the effective use of technology in the P-12 setting as well as **pedagogical approaches** and **strategies for technology integration**.

Build skills and fluency with a variety of web-based and mobile applications candidates can integrate into lesson plans and use to develop instructional content for P-12 students and incorporate into Google Classroom and other learning management systems.

Level 1 Google Certified Educator - After successful completion of 13 Modules and Google Exam, candidates are Google Level I certified.



Technological Pedagogical and Content Knowledge (TPACK)



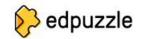


Google Classroom















Context

The **Purple Raiders Virtual Mentors** program provides a pandemic relief approach to completing the field hours needed for UMU junior level education.

As part of the field experience, UMU teacher candidates **design**, **develop** and **deliver** standards-based digital teaching content to be shared with local teachers and P-12 students via a flipped learning pedagogical approach and associated instructional technologies.



Procedure

Flipped learning—sometimes called inverted learning—extends typical learning beyond the confines of classroom time and classroom space through the use of web-based applications.

In flipped learning, direct instruction is delivered through videos and other media; while time in the classroom is used for deepening understanding and engaging students in collaborative, hands-on activities (Beck, K., et al., 2001).

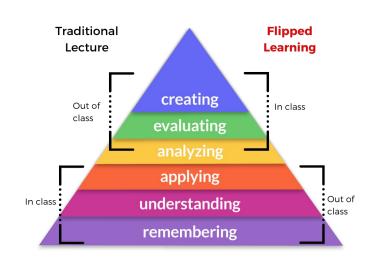


Procedure

Using **Bloom's Taxonomy**, we created a hierarchy to classify different types of learning that occur <u>during class time</u> and <u>outside of class time</u>.

In more traditional approach, teachers typically provide space for remembering and understanding and send the students home to apply and analyze on their own.

In a flipped learning approach, the lower parts of Bloom are reserved for student self-instruction through structured online activities, while class time is used for more complex tasks.





Materials

Bloom's Taxonomy Learning Objectives Planning Template

Candidates developed standards-based learning objectives for each level of Bloom's Taxonomy to begin the planning process.

Faculty and candidates review objectives and identify 1 LO as focus of the flipped learning segment.



Bloom's Taxonomy Brainstorming Template

Use this template to brainstorm your learning outcomes (LO) for each level of Bloom's Taxonomy.						
Topic			Goal of Lesson			
Traditiona Lecture		Flipped Learning	TIP!!!	Action verbs to get started:		
г	- 🔼		Creating:	combining, rearranging, producing, planning, developing		
Out of	creating	in class	Evaluating:	critiquing, judging, reviewing, testing, defending		
i i	evaluating		Analyzing:	comparing, organizing, connecting, examining, concluding		
	analyzing applying		Applying:	solving, implementing, using, playing, demonstrating		
In class	understanding	Out of class	Understanding:	summarizing, classifying, comparing, discussing, interpreting		
	remembering		Remembering:	defining, listing, memorizing, recalling, explaining		
Creating LO						
Evaluating LO						
Analyzing LO						
Applying LO						
Understanding LO						
Remembering LO						



Materials

Flipped Lesson Planning Template

Candidates developed standards-based lessons, incorporating learning objectives from the Bloom's planning template in each learning segment.

Select appropriate technology, develop content area resources, literature, procedures and assessment strategies for each learning segment.

FLIPPED LEARNING SEGMENT

FLIPPED Learning Outcomes

[Choose LOs that address a lower level of Bloom's Taxonomy for your flipped lesson.]

Students will be able to [insert LO]

FLIPPED Procedures

To achieve the outcome(s), students are (insert what are students doing to prepare to achieve the purpose of the lesson?)

FLIPPED Technology

[What technology will you need to create your Flipped Lesson and how will you use it?]

IN CLASS LEARNING SEGMENT

Learning Outcomes

[Choose LOs that address a higher level of Bloom's Taxonomy for your in-class lesson.]

Students will be able to [insert LO]

Procedures, Lesson Introduction

[When students arrive to class, what are they doing? How will class begin? Describe the focusing activity tied to the Flipped Learning segment.]

Procedures, Lesson Body

[Describe how you will teach the lesson.]

Procedures, Lesson Closure

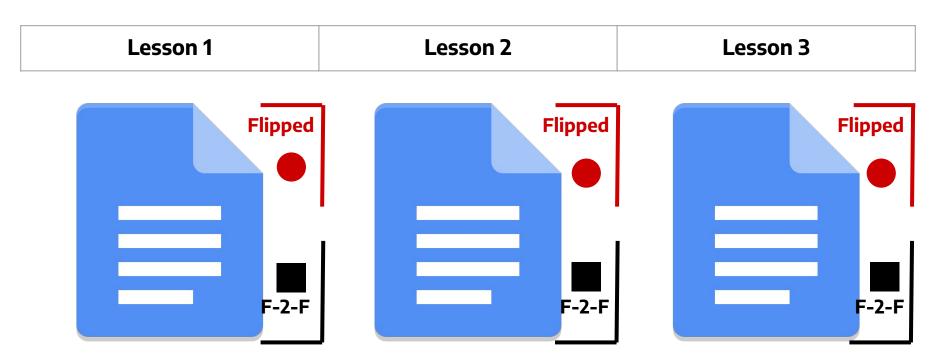
[How will class end? Describe how you will close the lesson]

Differentiation, Individualized Instruction and Assessment

[What are students doing to show you they "get it"? What assessment strategies will you use? How will you differentiate for diverse student populations?]



Learning Segments





Learning Segment Sequence

F-2-F	Flipped	Flipped	F-2-F	Flipped	F-2-F
Inquiry activity to get students thinking about the BIG IDEA of the unit or lessons. Formative assessment is most likely here.	Online mini-lesson or activity to follow up with some of the main concepts from the inquiry activity. Formative or summative assessment.	Online mini-lesson or activity to build background knowledge or awareness of upcoming F-2-F lesson. Formative or summative assessment.	In-class activity that deepens understanding of main concepts, vocabulary, inquiry activity. Formative or summative assessment.	Online mini-lesson or activity to build background knowledge or awareness of upcoming F-2-F lesson. Formative or summative assessment.	Wrap-up activity for inquiry activity or unit. Summative assessment like a test, quiz or project may be used.

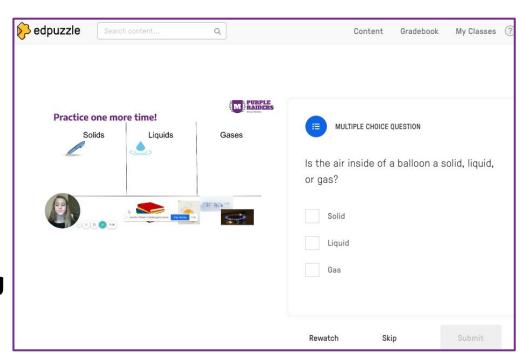


Development

models of flipped content to help increase conceptual understanding.

A set of Field Experience Guidelines was developed to **scaffold** the instructional design and development process.

Candidates were provided **coaching** and support in the selection of appropriate instructional technologies.





Delivery: Mini-Lessons





Math - K.CC.B.4

Understand the relationship between numbers and quantities; connect counting to cardinality. Science - 1.PS.1

Properties of objects and materials can change.



Delivery: Choice Boards





Implications for Teacher Candidates

The conceptual leap from lesson planning to instructional design was steep and challenging for candidates.

Solution: Transitioned teaching style of our methods classes to <u>instructional</u> coaching. Candidates seemed to benefit from seeing models and feedback from faculty members throughout the design process.

Candidates teaching samples demonstrated that the lack of access to practicing teachers and models of classroom instruction in the field has resulted in weaker instructional planners.

 Solution: We are now able to be agile and plan proactively for adaptations next fall 2021 preclinical practice field.



Long Term Impact for P-12

Hiring and Human Resources Impacts

→ Future teaching pool is filled with candidates not just familiar with traditional pedagogical approaches, but also prepared to deliver fully virtual and/or blended instruction upon entering the teaching field.

Curriculum and Instruction Impacts

→ P-12 is more familiar with the limitations of virtual and/or blended instructional materials, especially at the primary level, and have models of pedagogical approaches that might be taken to close these gaps.



Conclusion

The COVID-19 pandemic presented numerous challenges across all levels of education, requiring a balance of public health-related considerations with the requirements of P-12 teaching and learning and Educator Preparation Program field requirements.

The Purple Raiders Virtual Mentors program leverages agile pedagogies to respond to change and deliver meaningful instruction to teacher candidates in way that meets EPP field requirements, supports P-12 partners and keeps our community healthy and safe.



Questions?



References

Beck, K., et al. (2001). The Agile Manifesto. Agile Alliance. http://agilemanifesto.org/

Flipped Learning Network (2014). What is flipped learning? The four pillars of F-L-I-P. Retrieved October 15, 2020, from http://www.flippedlearning.org/definition